

ZAVOD ZA GRADBENIŠTVO SLOVENIJE

SLOVENIAN NATIONAL BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING INSTITLITE

Dimičeva 12 1000 Ljubljana, Slovenija

Tel.: +386 (0)1-280 44 72, 280 45 37

Fax: +386 (0)1-280 44 84 E-mail: info.ta@zag.si http://www.zag.si





European Technical Assessment

et A-10/0423 of 14.01.2016

GENERAL PART

Technical Assessment Body issuing the ETA

Organ za tehnično ocenjevanje, ki je izdal ETA

Trade name of the construction product

Komercialno ime gradbenega proizvoda

Product family to which the construction product belongs

Družina proizvoda

Manufacturer

Proizvajalec

Manufacturing plant

Proizvodni obrat

This European Technical Assessment contains

Ta Evropska tehnična ocena vsebuje

This European Technical Assessment is issued in accordance with regulation (EU) No 305/2011, on the basis of

Ta Evropska tehnična ocena je izdana na podlagi Uredbe (EU) št. 305/2011 na osnovi

This ETA replaces

ZAG Ljubljana

ATS evo

- 33: Torque controlled expansion anchor made of galvanised steel of sizes M6, M8, M10, M12, M16, M20 and M24 for use in concrete
- 33: Torzijsko kontrolirano zatezno kovinsko sidro iz galvansko pocinkanega jekla velikosti M6, M8, M10, M12, M16, M20 in M24 za vgradnjo v beton

FRIULSIDER S.p.A. via Trieste 1 33048 San Giovanni al Natisone (UD) Italy www.friulsider.it

FRIULSIDER S.p.A. via Trieste 1 33048 San Giovanni al Natisone (UD) Italy

- 15 pages including 11 Annexes which form an integral part of this assessment.
- 15 strani vključno z 11 prilogami, ki je sestavni del te tehnične ocene.

ETAG 001 – part 1 and 2, edition 2013, used as European Assessment Document (EAD)

ETAG 001 – 1. in 2. del, izdaja 2013, ki se uporablja kot Evropski ocenitveni dokument (EAD)

ETA 10/0423, version 2, issued on 26/08/2014

Translations of this European Technical Assessment in other languages shall fully correspond to the original issued document and should be identified as such.

Communication of this European Technical Assessment, including transmission by electronic means, shall be in full (excepted the confidential Annex(es) referred to above). However, partial reproduction may be made, with the written consent of the issuing Technical Assessment Body. Any partial reproduction has to be identified as such.

SPECIFIC PART

1 Technical description of the product

The ATS evo in the range of M6, M8, M10, M12, M16, M20 and M24 is an anchor made of galvanised steel, which is placed into a drilled hole and anchored by torque-controlled expansion.

An illustration and description of the anchor are given in Annex A.

2 Specification of the intended use

The performances given in Chapter 3 are only valid if the anchor is used in compliance with the specifications and conditions given in Annex B.

The provisions made in this European Technical Assessment are based on an assumed working life of the anchor of 50 years. The indications given on the working life cannot be interpreted as a guarantee given by the manufacturer, but are to be regarded only as a means for choosing the right products in relation to the expected economically reasonable working life of the works.

3 Performance of the product and references to the methods used for this assessment

3.1 Mechanical resistance and stability (BWR 1)

The essential characteristics for mechanical resistance and stability are listed in Annexes C1 to C4.

3.2 Safety in case of fire (BWR 2)

The essential characteristics for safety in case of fire are listed in Annex C5.

3.3 Hygiene, health and environment (BWR 3)

Regarding dangerous substances contained in this European Technical Assessment, there may be requirements applicable to the products falling within its scope (e.g. transported European legislation and national laws, regulations and administrative provisions). In order to meet provisions of the regulation (EU) No 305/2011, these requirements need also to be complied with, when they apply.

3.4 Safety in use (BWR 4)

For basic requirement safety in use the same criteria are valid as for basic requirement mechanical resistance and stability.

3.5 Protection against noise (BWR 5)

Not relevant.

3.6 Energy economy and heat retention (BWR 6)

Not relevant.

3.7 Sustainable use of natural resources (BWR 7)

For sustainable use of natural resources no performance was determined for this product.

3.8 General aspects relating to fitness for use

Durability and serviceability are only ensured if specifications of intended use according to Annex B1 are kept.

4 Assessment and verification of constancy of performance (AVCP)

According to the decision 96/582/EC of the European Commission¹ the system of assessment and verification of constancy of performance (see Annex V to regulation (EU) No 305/2011) given in the following table apply.

Product	Intended use	Level of class	System
Metal anchors for use in concrete	For fixing and/or supporting to concrete, structural elements (which contributes to the stability of the works) or heavy units	-	1

5 Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system,

5.1 Tasks for the manufacturer

The manufacturer shall exercise permanent internal control of production of concerned product. All the elements, requirements and provisions adopted by the manufacturer shall be documented in a systematic manner in the form of written policies and procedures, including records of results performed. This production control system shall ensure that the product is in conformity with this European Technical Assessment.

The manufacturer may only use raw materials stated in the technical documentation of this European Technical Assessment.

The factory production control shall be in accordance with the Control plan which is a part of the technical documentation of this European Technical Assessment. The Control plan² is laid down in the context of the factory production control system operated by the manufacturer and deposited at Slovenian National Building and Civil Engineering Institute (ZAG Ljubljana). The results of factory production Control shall be recorded and evaluated in accordance with the provisions of the control plan.

The manufacturer shall, on the basis of a contract, involve a body, which is notified for the tasks referred to in a section 4 in the field of anchors in order to undertake the actions laid down in section 5.2. For this purpose the Control plan referred to in sections 5.1 and 5.2 shall be handed over by the manufacturer to the notified body involved.

The manufacturer shall make a Declaration of performance, stating that the construction product is in conformity with the provisions of this European Technical Assessment.

Official Journal of the European Communities L 254 of 8.10.1996

The Control plan is a confidential part of the technical documentation of this European Technical Assessment, but not published together with the ETA, and handed over only to the notified body or bodies involved in the procedure of attestation of conformity.

5.2 Tasks for the notified bodies

The notified body shall retain the essential points of its actions defined in Annex V of Regulation (EU) No. 305/2011 for system 1 and state results obtained and conclusions drawn in a written report.

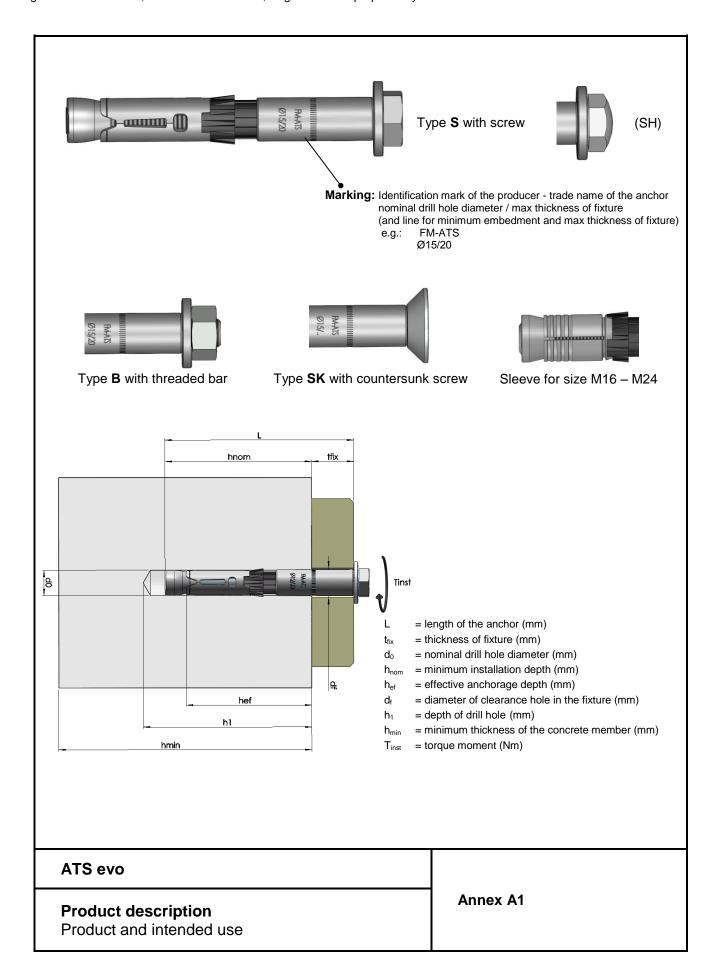
The notified certification body involved by the manufacturer shall issue an EC certificate of constancy of performance the product stating the conformity with the provisions of this European Technical Assessment.

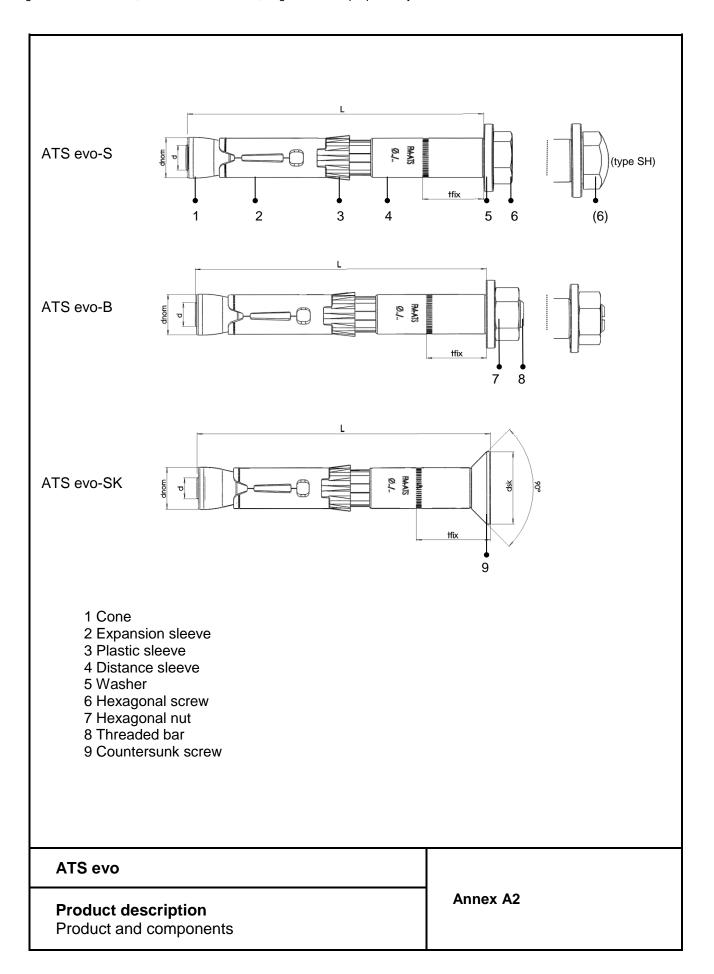
In cases where the provisions of the European Technical Assessment and its Control plan are no longer fulfilled the notified body shall withdraw the certificate of constancy of performance and inform the Slovenian National Building and Civil Engineering Institute (ZAG Ljubljana) without delay.

Issued in Ljubljana on 14.01.2016

Signed by:

Franc Capuder, M.Sc., Research Engineer Head of Service of TAB





	e A1: Materials of anchor	Material	
	<u> </u>		
2	Cone Expansion sleeve	M6 - M12 hardened steel acc. to EN 1013 M16 - M24 steel acc. to EN 10087 (EN 10	
3	Plastic sleeve	Pa6 acc. to ISO 1874/1	
4	Distance sleeve	Steel acc. to EN 10025 1)	
5	Washer	Steel acc. to EN 10139 1)	
6	Hexagon screw	Steel grade 8.8 acc. to EN ISO 898/11) (D	IN 931 -DIN 933 - type SH= large head) 1)
7	Hexagonal nut	Steel grade 8 acc. to EN ISO 898/2 (DIN 9	934) 1)
8	Threaded bar	Steel grade acc. to 8.8 EN ISO 898/1 1)	
9	Countersunk screw	Steel grade acc. to 8.8 EN ISO 898/1 1)	
	Zinc plated 5µm according		
Pı	TS evo roduct description aterials		Annex A3

Specifications of intended use

Anchorages subjected to:

• Static, quasi static, seismic load and fire.

Base materials:

- Cracked and non-cracked concrete.
- Reinforced and unreinforced normal weight concrete of strength class C20/25 at minimum and C50/60 at maximum according to EN 206-1:2000/A2:2005.

Use conditions (Environmental conditions):

Structures subjected to dry internal conditions.

Design:

- Anchorages are designed under the responsibility of an engineer experienced in anchorages and concrete work.
- Anchorages under static and quasi-static actions are designed in accordance with ETAG 001, Annex C, design method A, Edition August 2010 or CEN/TS 1992-4.
- For seismic application the anchorages are designed in accordance with TR 045 "Design of metal anchors for use in concrete under seismic actions".
- For application with resistance under fire exposure the anchorages are designed in accordance with method given in TR 020 "Evaluation of anchorage in concrete concerning resistance to fire".
- Verifiable calculation notes and drawings are prepared taking into account of the load to be anchored. The position of the anchor is indicated on the design drawings (e.g. position of the anchor relative to reinforcement or to supports, etc.).

Installation:

- Anchor installation carried out by appropriately qualified personnel and under supervision of the person responsible for technical matters of the site.
- Use of the anchor only supplied by the manufacturer without exchanging the components of an anchor.
- Anchor installation in accordance with the manufacturer's specification and drawings and using the appropriate tools.
- Checks before placing the anchor to ensure that the strength class of the concrete in which the anchor is to be placed is in the rang given and is not lower that of the concrete to which the characteristic loads apply for.
- Check of concrete being well compacted, e.g. without significant voids.
- Effective anchorage depth, edge distances and spacing not less than the specified values without minus tolerances.
- Hole drilling by hammer drill.
- Cleaning of the hole of drilling dust.
- Positioning of the drill holes without damaging the reinforcement.
- Application of specified torque moment using a calibrated torque wrench.
- In case of aborted hole, drilling of new hole at a minimum distance of twice the depth of the aborted hole, or smaller distance provided the aborted drill hole is filled with high strength mortar and no shear or oblique tension loads in the direction of aborted hole.

ATS evo	
Intended use Specification	Annex B1

Table B1: Dimensions

Anchor size			M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24
Nominal diameter of anchor d_{nom} [mm] Minimum installation depth $h_{nom} ≥$ [mm] Length of the anchor L [mm] Type S (SH) /B $t_{fix,min}$ [mm]		10	12	15	18	24	28	32	
Minimum installation	n depth	h _{nom} ≥ [mm]	60	70	80	100	115	145	165
Length of the ancho	r	L [mm]	t _{fix} + 60	t _{fix} + 70	t _{fix} + 80	t _{fix} + 100	t _{fix} + 115	t _{fix} + 145	t _{fix} + 165
	Type S (SH) /B	t _{fix,min} [mm]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thickness of the fixture	Type SK	t _{fix,min} [mm]	5	6	6	8	-	-	-
	Type S (SH)/B/S	SK t _{fix,max} [mm]	200	250	300	350	400	450	500
Nominal diameter of countersunk screw	the head of the	d _{sk} [mm]	17	21	26	31	-	-	-

ATS evo	
Intended use Dimensions of the anchors	Annex B2

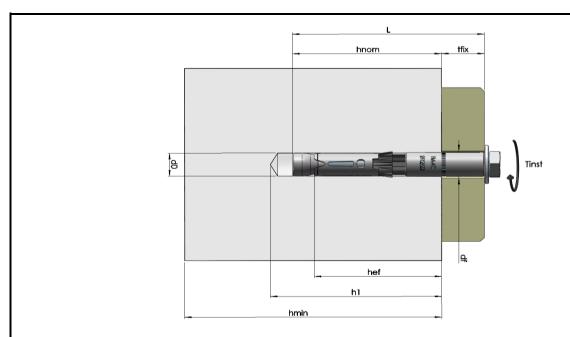


Table B2: Installation data

Anchor size		M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24
Nominal drill hole diameter	d ₀ [mm]	10	12	15	18	24	28	32
Cutting diameter of drill bit	d _{cut} ≤ [mm]	10,45	12,50	15,50	18,50	24,55	28,55	32,55
Depth of drill hole	$h_1 \ge [mm]$	75	85	95	115	130	160	180
Minimum installation depth	h _{nom} ≥ [mm]	60	70	80	100	115	145	165
Effective anchorage depth	h _{ef} [mm]	49	59	67	88	99	125	150
Diameter of clearance hole in the fixture	$d_f \leq [mm]$	12	14	17	20	26	31	35
Length of the anchor	L [mm]	t _{fix} + 60	t _{fix} + 70	t _{fix} + 80	t _{fix} + 100	t _{fix} + 115	t _{fix} + 145	t _{fix} + 165
Torque moment	T _{inst} [Nm]	10	20	45	80	150	170	200

Table B3: Minimum thickness of concrete member spacing, and edge distances

Anchor size		М6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24
Minimum thickness of the concrete member	h _{min} [mm]	100	120	140	180	200	250	300
Minimum	s _{min} [mm]	50	60	70	80	100	125	150
Minimum spacing	for c [mm] ≥	75	90	100	150	200	250	300
Minimum edge distance	c _{min} [mm]	50	60	70	80	100	125	150
	for $s \ge [mm]$	75	90	100	150	200	250	300

ATS evo	
Intended use Installation parameters	Annex B3

Table C1: Characteristic values for Tension loads in case of static and quasi-static loading for design method A acc. ETAG 001-Annex C or CEN/TS1992-4

Conomist of the						Perform	ance	· <u> </u>	
Essential cha	aracteristics		М6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24
Installation p	parameters								
d ₀	Nominal diameter of drill bit	[mm]	10	12	15	18	24	28	32
h _{nom}	Anchorage depth	[mm]	60	70	80	100	115	145	165
h _{ef}	Effective anchorage depth	[mm]	49	59	67	88	99	125	150
h _{min}	Minimum thickness of concrete member	[mm]	100	120	140	180	200	250	300
T _{inst}	Torque moment	[Nm]	10	20	45	80	150	170	200
Smin	Minimum spacing	[mm]	50	60	70	80	100	125	150
for c ≥	Edge distance	[mm]	75	90	100	150	200	250	300
Cmin	Minimum edge distance	[mm]	50	60	70	80	100	125	150
for s ≥	Spacing	[mm]	75	90	100	150	200	250	300
Tension stee	l failure mode								
N _{Rk,s}	Characteristic tension steel failure	[kN]	16	29	46	67	126	203	293
γMsN	Partial safety factor	[-]				1,5	ı	ı	
Pull-out failu		.,				,-			
N _{Rk,p}	Characteristic pull-out failure in non- cracked concrete	[kN]	_1)	_1)	_1)	_1)	_1)	_1)	_1)
N _{Rk,p}	Characteristic pull-out failure in cracked concrete	[kN]	9	12	16	25	_1)	_1)	_1)
γ2	Double Loofety footon	[-]				1,0			
γMp	Partial safety factor	[-]				1,5			
Scr,N	Characteristic spacing	[mm]				3 x h	ef		
Ccr,N	Characteristic edge distance	[mm]				1,5 x			
ψc C30/37		[-]				1,22)		
ψc C40/50	Increasing factor for N _{Rk,p} for concrete	[-]				1,41			
ψc C50/60	1	[-]				1,55			
	ne failure mode	.,				.,			
k _{cr}	Factor for cracked concrete CEN/TS 1992- 4-4 §. 6.2.1.4	[-]				7,2			
k _{ucr}	Factor for un-cracked concrete CEN/TS 1992-4-4 §. 6.2.1.4	[-]				10,1			
γмс	Partial safety factor	[-]				1,5			
Splitting failu									
Scr,sp	Characteristic spacing	[mm]				3 x h			
C _{cr,sp}	Characteristic edge distance	[mm]				1,5 x			
	Partial safety factor	[-]				1,5			
	t under tension load								
Non-cracked	concrete C20/25								
N	Service tension load	[kN]	7,7	10,9	13,2	19,8	23,6	33,6	44,2
δηο	Short term displacement	[mm]	0,47	0,81	0,30	0,25	0,20	2,08	2,45
δ _{N∞}	Long term displacement	[mm]	2,38	2,49	1,99	1,12	2,15	2,08	2,45
Cracked cond	·			<u> </u>					
N	Service tension load	[kN]	4,3	5,7	7,6	11,9	16,9	23,9	31,5
δηο	Short term displacement	[mm]	1,21	0,83	1,25	0,98	0,96	0,99	1,41

¹⁾ The pull-out is not decisive

ATS evo

Design acc. to ETAG 001-Annex C or CEN/TS 1992-4 Characteristic resistance under Tension loads – BWR 1

Annex C1

Table C2: Characteristic values for Shear loads in case of static and quasi-static loading for design method A acc. ETAG 001-Annex C or CEN/TS 1992-4

F	1					Perform	ance		
Essentiai	characteristics		М6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24
Shear steel failure mode									
$V_{Rk,s}$	Characteristic shear steel failure	[kN]	14	26	42	50	97	125	151
M ⁰ Rk,s	Bending moment characteristic failure	[Nm]	12	30	60	105	266	542	932
γMsV	Partial safety factor	[-]				1,25	j		
Shear cor	ncrete pry-out and edge failure								
k	Factor in equation (5.6) of ETAG 001 Annex C § 5.2.3.3	[-]	1	,0		2,0			
K ₃	Factor in equation (16) of CEN/TS 1992-4 § 6.2.2.3	[-]	1	1,0			2,0		
l _{ef}	Effective anchorage depth	[mm]	46	59	67	88	99	125	150
d _{nom}	Diameter of anchor	[mm]	10	12	15	18	24	28	32
Displacer	ment under tension load								
Non-crack	ked concrete C20/25								
V	Service shar load	[kN]	8,0	14,9	24,0	28,6	55,4	71,4	86,3
δ_{V0}	Short term displacement	[mm]	1,39	1,94	2,71	1,69	2,69	7,84	8,87
δν∞	Long term displacement	[mm]	2,09	2,91	4,07	2,54	4,04	11,76	13,31

ATS evo	
Design acc. to ETAG 001-Annex C or CEN/TS 1992-4 Characteristic resistance under Shear loads – BWR 1	Annex C2

Table C3: Characteristic values for resistance in case of Seismic performance category C1 acc. TR045 "Design of Metal anchor under Seismic Actions"

Facential ob			Performance								
Essential characteristics			M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24		
Tension ste	el failure										
NRk,s,seis C1	Characteristic tension steel failure	[kN]	16	29	46	67	126	203	293		
γMsN,seis ²⁾	Partial safety factor	[-]	1,5								
Pull-out faile	ure mode $N_{Rk,p,seis} = \psi_C \times N_{Rk,p,seis}$										
NRk,p,seis C1	Characteristic pull-out failure in concrete C20/25	[kN]	6,8	12	16	25	35,51)	50,2 ¹	66,1 ¹		
γ Mp,seis ²⁾	Partial safety factor	[-]				1,5					
Shear steel	failure										
V _{Rk,s,seisC1}	Characteristic shear steel failure	[kN]	9,8	13	20	20	48,5	87,5	105,7		
γMsV,seis ²⁾	Partial safety factor	[-]	[-] 1,25								

¹⁾ The pull-out is not decisive

ATS evo	
Design according to TR 045 Characteristic resistance under Seismic actions – BWR 1	Annex C3

²⁾ The recommended partial safety factors under seismic action ($\gamma_{M,seis}$) are the same as for static loading

Table C4: Characteristic values for resistance in case of Seismic performance category C2 acc. TR045 "Design of Metal anchor under Seismic Actions"

Essential characteristics		Performance							
		M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24	
Tension steel failure									
N _{Rk,s,seis} C2 ²⁾	Characteristic tension steel failure	[kN]	16	29	46	67	126	203	293
γ _{MsN} 3)	Partial safety factor	[-]	1,5						
Pull-out failure N _{Rk,p,seis} = ψ _C × N ⁰ _{Rk,seis}									
N _{Rk,p,seis} C2 ²⁾	Characteristic pull-out failure in concrete C20/25	[kN]	-	3,9	7,8	15,3	28,8	32,8	41,3
γ _{ΜpN³⁾}	Partial safety factor	[-]	1,5						
$\delta_{N,sei(DSL)^{1)2)}$	Displacement at DSL	[mm]	-	2,7	4,9	3,6	3,1	7,0	7,0
$\delta_{\text{N,sei(USL)}^{1)2)}}$	Displacement at USL	[mm]	-	12,8	15,2	14,0	11,5	18,4	16,2
Shear steel f	Shear steel failure								
V _{Rk,s,seis C2} 2)	Characteristic shear failure	[kN]	-	10,2	17,0	17,0	43,9	72,9	74,6
γ _{Ms} ν ³⁾	Partial safety factor	[-]	1,25						
$\delta_{V,sei(DSL)^{1)2)}$	Displacement at DSL	[mm]	-	3,5	2,7	2,5	2,7	7,0	7,0
δv,sei(USL) ¹⁾²⁾	Displacement at USL	[mm]	-	6,8	6,3	5,8	6,1	20,9	18,6

¹⁾ The listed displacement represent mean values

ATS evo	
Design according to TR 045 Characteristic resistance under Seismic actions - BWR 1	Annex C4

²⁾ A smaller displacement may be required in the design in the case of displacement sensitive fastenings or "rigid" supports. The characteristic resistance associated with such smaller displacement may be determined by linear interpolation or proportional reduction.

 $^{^{3)}}$ The recommended partial safety factors under seismic action ($\gamma_{\text{M,seis}})$ are the same as for static loading

Table C5: Characteristic resistance under Fire exposure for design acc. to TR020

Eccential characteristics			Performance							
Essential characteristics			М6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24	
Tension ste	el failure mode									
N _{Rk,s,fi,30}	Duration = 30 minutes	[kN]	0,20	0,37	0,87	1,69	3,14	4,90	7,06	
N _{Rk,s,fi,60}	Duration = 60 minutes	[kN]	0,18	0,33	0,75	1,26	2,36	3,68	5,30	
N _{Rk,s,fi,90}	Duration = 90 minutes	[kN]	0,14	0,26	0,58	1,10	2,04	3,19	4,59	
N _{Rk,s,fi,120}	Duration = 120 minutes	[kN]	0,10	0,18	0,46	0,84	1,57	2,45	3,53	
Pull-out fail	ure mode									
N _{Rk,p,fi,30}	Duration = 30 minutes	[kN]	2,25	3,00	4,00	6,25	8,88	12,58	16,54	
N _{Rk,p,fi,60}	Duration = 60 minutes	[kN]	2,25	3,00	4,00	6,25	8,88	12,58	16,54	
N _{Rk,p,fi,90}	Duration = 90 minutes	[kN]	2,25	3,00	4,00	6,25	8,88	12,58	16,54	
N _{Rk,p,fi,120}	Duration = 120 minutes	[kN]	1,80	2,40	3,20	5,00	7,10	10,06	13,23	
Concrete co	one failure mode									
N _{Rk,c,fi,30}	Duration = 30 minutes	[kN]	3,03	4,81	6,61	13,08	17,55	31,44	49,61	
N _{Rk,c,fi,60}	Duration = 60 minutes	[kN]	3,03	4,81	6,61	13,08	17,55	31,44	49,61	
N _{Rk,c,fi,90}	Duration = 90 minutes	[kN]	3,03	4,81	6,61	13,08	17,55	31,44	49,61	
N _{Rk,c,fi,120}	Duration = 120 minutes	[kN]	2,42	3,85	5,29	10,46	14,04	25,16	39,68	
Scr,N	Characteristic spacing	[mm]	4 x h _{ef}							
Ccr,N	Characteristic edge distance	[mm]	2 x h _{ef}							
Smin	Minimum spacing	[mm]	50	60	70	80	100	125	150	
	M. C. Constant P. Lance	f1	$c_{min} = 2 h_{ef}$							
Cmin	Minimum edge distance	[mm]	if fire attack from more than one side, the edge distance of the anchor has to be \geq 300mm and \geq 2 h _{ef}							
γM,fi	Partial safety factor	[-]	the anchor has to be \geq 300mm and \geq 2 n_{ef} $1,0^{1)}$							
	failure without lever arm	<u> </u>	1,0 '							
V _{Rk,s,fi,30}	Duration = 30 minutes	[kN]	0,20	0,37	0,87	1,69	3,14	4,9	7,06	
V _{Rk,s,fi,60}	Duration = 60 minutes	[kN]	0,18	0,33	0,75	1,26	2,36	3,68	5,30	
V _{Rk,s,fi,90}	Duration = 90 minutes	[kN]	0,14	0,26	0,58	1,10	2,04	3,19	4,59	
V _{Rk,s,fi,120}	Duration = 120 minutes	[kN]	0,10	0,18	0,46	0,84	1,57	2,45	3,53	
	failure with lever arm	1 [1]	0,.0	0,10	0,10	0,01	1,01	2,10	0,00	
M ⁰ Rk,s,fi,30	Duration = 30 minutes	[Nm]	0,15	0,37	1,12	2,62	6,66	13,07	22,45	
M ⁰ Rk,s,fi,60	Duration = 60 minutes	[Nm]	0,14	0,34	0,97	1,96	5,00	9,80	16,84	
M ⁰ Rk,s,fi,90	Duration = 90 minutes	[Nm]	0,11	0,26	0,75	1,70	4,33	8,49	14,59	
M ⁰ Rk,s,fi,120	Duration = 120 minutes	[Nm]	0.08	0,19	0,60	1,31	3,33	5,44	9,35	
	rete pry-out failure		-,	-,.•	,	.,	-,	,		
k	Factor in equation (5.6) of ETAG Annex C § 5.2.3.3	[mm]	1,0 2,0							
Shear conc	rete edge failure									
	intin manintanan V/0 in C 20/25 to CE 0/00 anno									

The characteristic resistance V⁰_{Rk,c,fi} in C 20/25 to C5 0/60 concrete is determined by:

 $V^0_{Rk,c,fi} = 0.25 \times V^0_{Rk,c} \ (\le R90)$ and $V^0_{Rk,c,fi} = 0.20 \times V^0_{Rk,c} \ (R120)$ with $V^0_{Rk,c}$ initial value of the characteristic resistance in cracked concrete C20/25 under normal temperature acc. ETAG 001, Annex C, 5.2.3.4.

¹⁾ In absence of other national regulations

ATS evo	
Design according to TR020 Characteristic resistance under Fire exposure - BWR 2	Annex C5